

Speaker Biographies

JON B. ALTERMAN holds the Zbigniew Brzezinski Chair in Global Security and Geostrategy at the Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS). Prior to joining CSIS in 2002, he served as Member of the Policy Planning Staff at the U.S. Department of State and as Special Assistant to the Assistant Secretary of State for Near Eastern Affairs. He is a member of the Chief of Naval Operations Executive Panel and served as an expert adviser to the Iraq Study Group (also known as the Baker-Hamilton Commission). In addition to his policy work, he teaches Middle Eastern studies at the Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies at Johns Hopkins University and at the George Washington University.

Before entering government, Dr. Alterman was a scholar at the U.S. Institute of Peace and at the Washington Institute for Near East Policy. From 1993 to 1997, he was an award-winning teacher at Harvard University, where he received his PhD in history. He also worked as a legislative aide to Senator Daniel P. Moynihan (D-NY), responsible for foreign policy and defense. Dr. Alterman has lectured in more than 30 countries on subjects related to the Middle East and U.S. policy toward the region. He is the author or coauthor of four books on the Middle East and the editor of two more.

PHILIP ANDREWS-SPEED is Senior Fellow at the Transatlantic Academy, the German Marshall Fund of the United States. He is an independent energy policy analyst and Associate Fellow of Chatham House. Until 2010, he was Professor of Energy Policy at the University of Dundee and Director of the Centre of Energy, Petroleum and Mineral Law and Policy. The focus of his research has been on energy policy, regulation and reform in China, and on the interface between energy policy and international relations. His book, with Roland Dannreuther, entitled *China, Oil and Global Politics* was published by Routledge in May 2011, and he is completing a book entitled *The Governance of Energy in China. Transition to a Low-Carbon Economy* is also to be published by Palgrave MacMillan in 2012. He is currently leading a major European Union, Framework 7 Programme project on “Competition and Collaboration in Access to Oil, Gas and Mineral Resources.”

KENT E. CALDER is Director of the Reischauer Center for East Asian Studies at the Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS) at Johns Hopkins University in Washington, D.C. Before arriving at SAIS in 2003, he taught for twenty years at Princeton University, and was also a visiting professor at Seoul National University, and a lecturer on Government at Harvard University. Dr. Calder has served as Special Advisor to the U.S. Ambassador to Japan (1997-2001); Japan Chair at the Center for Strategic and International Studies (1989-1993 and 1996); and as the first Executive Director of Harvard University’s Program on U.S.-Japan Relations (1979-1980). Dr. Calder received his PhD from Harvard University in 1979, where he worked under the direction of Edwin O. Reischauer.

A specialist in East Asian political economy, Dr. Calder has spent eleven years living and researching in Japan, and four years elsewhere in East Asia. His most recent work is *The New Continentalism: Energy and Twenty-First Century Eurasian Geopolitics* (Yale, 2012). He has also recently authored *Embattled Garrisons: Comparative Base Politics and American Globalism* (Princeton, 2007), co-authored *The Making of Northeast Asia* (Stanford, 2010), and co-edited *East Asian Multilateralism* with Francis Fukuyama. Among Dr. Calder’s major works on Japanese

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politics and public policy are *Crisis and Compensation* (Princeton, 1988) and *Strategic Capitalism* (Princeton, 1993). He has also written extensively on Asian energy geopolitics and U.S.-Japan relations, including *Pacific Alliance* (Yale, 2009) and *Pacific Defense* (William Morrow, 1996).

JAMES CLAD is Senior Advisor for IHS Jane's and IHS/Cambridge Energy Research Associates (CERA). He is also Senior Adviser for Asia at the Center for Naval Analyses (CNA), a research institute affiliated with the U.S. Navy. Trained as a barrister at Canadian and New Zealand universities, Mr. Clad has focused on Asian investment/political risk, cross-border energy investment and infrastructure, and defense and security challenges. From 2007-2009, Mr. Clad served as U.S. Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for Asian and Pacific Security Affairs. In February 2009, he became Senior Research Fellow at the National Defense University, mentoring a broad network of strategic studies and defense personnel from Maghreb/Near East to the Persian Gulf and South Asia. In November 2010, he resigned from the U.S. government where he had served after 2002 in the Senior Executive Service (SES) of the United States, first as Senior Counselor for Policy and Donor Coordination at the U.S. Agency for International Development, and later as Senior Counselor/Director for Middle Eastern Affairs at the Overseas Private Investment Corporation. James Clad is married to Aurora Medina, a Senior Evaluation Specialist at the World Bank. He has three children and lives in Washington, D.C.

SADANAND DHUME is a Resident Fellow at the American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research. He writes about South Asian political economy, foreign policy, business, and society, with a focus on India and Pakistan. He is also a South Asia columnist for the *Wall Street Journal*. He has worked as a foreign correspondent for the *Far Eastern Economic Review* in India and Indonesia and was a Bernard Schwartz Fellow at the Asia Society in Washington, D.C. His political travelogue about the rise of radical Islam in Indonesia, *My Friend the Fanatic: Travels with a Radical Islamist*, has been published in four countries.

ERICA S. DOWNS is a Fellow in the John L. Thornton China Center at The Brookings Institution. Before joining Brookings, she served as Energy Analyst at the Central Intelligence Agency, where she was a lead drafter of an Intelligence Community Assessment of East Asian energy issues. She has also worked as an analyst at the RAND Corporation and a lecturer at the Foreign Affairs College in Beijing, China. She holds a PhD and an MA from Princeton University and a BS from Georgetown University. Her current research focuses on a complex of issues related to the international expansion of Chinese firms, especially in the energy, mining, and construction sectors. These issues include the relationship between Chinese state-owned companies and the party-state, the roles played by China Development Bank and the Export-Import Bank of China, the extent to which cross-border deals are driven by the strategic intentions of the Chinese party-state versus the commercial objectives of Chinese companies, and the impact of the global activities of Chinese firms on China's foreign policy. Her recent publications include *Inside China, Inc.: China Development Bank's Cross-Border Energy Deals*, John L. Thornton China Center Monograph, No. 3 (Brookings, March 2011) and "Getting China to Sanction Iran," *Foreign Affairs*, March/April 2011 (coauthored with Suzanne Maloney).

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CHARLES K. EBINGER is Director of the Energy Security Initiative at The Brookings Institution. Previously, he was Senior Advisor at the International Resources Group, where he advised over 50 governments on various aspects of their energy policies. Dr. Ebinger has special expertise in South Asia, the Middle East, and Africa and has also worked in the East, Southeast, and Central Asia, Eastern Europe, and Latin America. He is the author of *Energy and Security in South Asia: Cooperation or Conflict?* (Brookings Institution Press, September 2011) and co-editor of *Business and Nonproliferation: Industry's Role in Safeguarding a Nuclear Renaissance*, (Brookings Institution Press, October 2011). He received his BA from Williams College and his Masters and PhD degrees from the Fletcher School of International Law and Diplomacy at Tufts University.

DAVID GOLDWYN is President of Goldwyn Global Strategies, LLC, an international energy advisory consultancy. He serves as a Nonresident Senior Fellow at the Brookings Institution. David Goldwyn served as the U.S. Department of State's Special Envoy and Coordinator for International Energy Affairs from 2009-2011, reporting directly to Secretary of State Hillary Clinton, where he conceived and developed the Global Shale Gas Initiative and the Energy Governance and Capacity Initiative; led ministerial level energy dialogues with Angola, Canada, China, India, Iraq, Mexico, Nigeria, and Brazil; and co-chaired a regional biofuels initiative with Brazil. Prior to his appointment, Mr. Goldwyn served the U.S. Government as Assistant Secretary of Energy for International Affairs (1999-2001), Counselor to the Secretary of Energy (1998-1999), National Security Deputy to U.S. Ambassador to the United Nations Bill Richardson (1997-1998), Chief of Staff to the Under Secretary of State for Political Affairs (1993-1997) and an Attorney Advisor in the Office of the Legal Advisor at the State Department (1991-1992). Mr. Goldwyn has authored a series of works on energy issues, including (with Jan Kalicki) *Energy and Security: Toward a New Foreign Policy Strategy* (Johns Hopkins University Press, Wilson Center Press: 2005).

HAO YUFAN is Professor of Political Science and Dean of the Faculty of Social Sciences and Humanities at the University of Macau. He is also a visiting fellow at the Brookings Institution in Washington, D.C. He received his PhD from the Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies at Johns Hopkins University in 1989. He also holds a Master's degree in International Relations from Johns Hopkins University, which he earned in 1984, and a BA in English Language and Literature from Heilongjiang University.

Dr. Hao was professor of Political Science and Robert Ho Chair, Associate Professor, Assistant Professor at Colgate University, in Hamilton, New York from 1990 to 2005. He was a residential research fellow at the Institute of International Research, Johns Hopkins University Nanjing University Center for Sino-American Studies, Nanjing, China in fall 2005, and senior visiting fellow at Global Security Research Institute of Keio University, Tokyo, Japan in 2006. He is an honorary professor at Fudan University, Shanghai University of International Studies and Beijing Foreign Affairs University. Dr. Hao is also Editor-in-Chief of *The Journal of Macau Studies*, and has authored and edited 20 books and other publications. His latest books include *Sino-American Relations: Challenges Ahead* (Ashgate, 2010); and *Challenges to Chinese Foreign Policy: Diplomacy, Globalization and the Next World Power* (University Press of Kentucky, 2009).

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His current research focuses on societal forces in Chinese foreign policy making and Taiwan issues in Sino-American relations.

MIKKAL E. HERBERG is Research Director of NBR's Energy Security Program. He is also a senior lecturer on international and Asian energy at the Graduate School of International Relations and Pacific Studies, University of California, San Diego. Previously, Mr. Herberg spent 20 years in the oil industry in Strategic Planning roles for ARCO, where from 1997 to 2000 he was Director for Global Energy and Economics, responsible for worldwide energy, economic, and political analysis. He also headed country risk analysis, responsible for advising the executive management on risk conditions and investment strategies in countries and regions where ARCO had major investments. His previous positions with ARCO included Director of Portfolio Risk Management and Director for Emerging Markets. Mikkal Herberg writes and speaks extensively on Asian energy issues to the energy industry, governments, and major research institutions in the Asia-Pacific region and Europe, including the U.S., China, and Japan. He is cited frequently in the media, including *The Wall Street Journal*, *The Washington Post*, *South China Morning Post*, *Asahi Shimbun*, *Reuters*, *NIKKEI News*, *Caijing*, and *National Public Radio*.

TOMOKO HOSOE is the Director at Facts Global Energy (FGE), USA, a firm that provides consulting services in the oil and gas industry. Dr. Hosoe is primarily focused on downstream oil and natural gas/LNG East of the Suez, energy policy, and environmental and nuclear power issues, with a special emphasis on Japan. She has participated in various projects involving Japan's gas and power market deregulation, oil and gas demand outlook, LNG pricing analysis, various market feasibility studies, energy security and cooperation among ASEAN+3, and APEC member economies. Dr. Hosoe is also a Project Specialist at the East-West Center in Hawaii. She holds an MS in Public Affairs from Indiana University.

MICHIRO KISHIMOTO is General Manager of the Washington D.C. Office of Japan Oil, Gas and Metals National Corporation (JOGMEC), the successor organization of JNOC (Japan National Oil Corporation). Prior to his current position, Mr. Kishimoto was the Director of the Trade Insurance Division, Trade and Economic Cooperation Bureau of Japan's Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry (METI). Mr. Kishimoto has over 20 years of experience working within the Japanese government. Mr. Kishimoto began his employment with the government of Japan shortly after receiving a Bachelor of Laws degree from Tokyo University in 1989. He later received a Master's Degree in International Development Policy from Duke University in 2000. From July 2009, Mr. Kishimoto assumed his current duties at JOGMEC. His mission is to facilitate Japanese companies to step into the exploration and development of oil, gas and metals projects in North and Latin America countries.

MICHAEL KUGELMAN is South Asia Associate at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, and is responsible for research, programming, and publications on the region. Since 2009, much of his scholarship has emphasized natural resource issues in South Asia, and particularly energy and water in India and Pakistan. He has published op-eds, commentaries,

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and blog posts in *Foreign Policy*, *Huffington Post*, *World Politics Review*, *Dawn*, *Express Tribune*, *Times of India*, *Asia Times Online*, *Newsline*, and *Daily Times*. He has been interviewed by numerous major media outlets including *The New York Times*, *Financial Times*, *Christian Science Monitor*, *National Geographic*, *CNN*, and *Voice of America*. Mr. Kugelman received his MA in law and diplomacy from the Fletcher School at Tufts University. He received his BA from American University's School of International Service. He has written and edited a number of publications on South Asia, including most recently the co-edited *Reaping the Dividend: Overcoming Pakistan's Demographic Challenges* and the edited *India's Contemporary Security Challenges* (both Wilson Center 2011).

MEREDITH MILLER is Vice President of Trade, Economic, and Energy Affairs & Outreach and Director of the Washington, D.C., office at NBR. Ms. Miller manages NBR research programs on economic, energy, and trade issues in Asia and guides engagement with Congress as NBR leverages its network of experts to bring objective, detailed analysis of strategic developments in Asia to policymakers. She also leads NBR's media and online outreach programs. Ms. Miller has experience in both the public and nonprofit sectors. She served at the U.S. Department of State as the Deputy Director for the Office of Economic Policy in the Bureau of East Asia and Pacific Affairs and as an analyst in the Bureau of Intelligence and Research. Prior to joining the State Department, Ms. Miller worked at the U.S.-Vietnam Trade Council on a technical assistance program to support completion of a bilateral trade agreement between the United States and Vietnam as the last step toward full normalization of relations between the two countries. Ms. Miller holds an MA in International Relations from the Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies at Johns Hopkins University and a BA in Anthropology from the University of Michigan. She is a specialist in Southeast Asia and speaks Indonesian.

JOHN V. MITCHELL is an Associate Research Fellow at Chatham House, and Research Advisor at the Oxford Institute of Energy Studies. In November 2007, he received a lifetime achievement award for research from King Abdullah at the opening of the 3rd OPEC Summit in Riyadh. He retired in 1993 from British Petroleum where his posts included Special Advisor to the Managing Directors, Regional Co-ordinator for BP's subsidiaries in the Western Hemisphere, and head of BP's Policy Review Unit. At Chatham House, Dr. Mitchell has written three books: *The New Economy of Oil* (2001); *Companies in a World of Conflict* (editor, 1998); and *The New Geopolitics of Energy* (1996). He was a contributor to *Oil Titans* by Valérie Marcel (2006). He has written numerous reports and briefing papers and articles for various journals.

SHEILA A. SMITH is Senior Fellow for Japan Studies at the Council on Foreign Relations (CFR). Dr. Smith directed CFR's New Regional Security Architecture for Asia Program and currently leads the project "China and India as Emerging Powers: Challenge or Opportunity for the United States and Japan?" She also writes for the blog, *Asia Unbound*. Dr. Smith joined CFR from the East-West Center in 2007, where she specialized in Asia-Pacific international relations and U.S. policy toward Asia. She was also recently affiliated with Keio University in Tokyo, where she researched and wrote on Japan's foreign policy on an Abe Fellowship. Prior to joining the East-

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West Center, Dr. Smith was on the faculty of the Department of International Relations at Boston University (1994-2000).

Dr. Smith has been a visiting researcher at two leading Japanese foreign and security policy think tanks, the Japan Institute of International Affairs and the Research Institute for Peace and Security, and at the University of Tokyo and the University of the Ryukyus. Among Dr. Smith's publications are *Shifting Terrain: The Domestic Politics of the U.S. Military in Asia* (East-West Center, 2006); "A Place Apart: Okinawa in Japan's Postwar Peace" in *Partnership: The United States and Japan, 1951-2001* (Kodansha International, 2001); and *Local Voices, National Issues: Local Initiative in Japanese Policymaking* (University of Michigan Press, 2000). She is a trustee for Japan-America Society of Washington, D.C., and an executive committee member for the National Association of Japan-America Societies.

NIKOS TSAFOS is Senior Manager for the Global Gas Practice at PFC Energy. He heads the firm's global gas consulting team and has advised clients in over 30 countries on market fundamentals, monetization options, risk assessment and mitigation, country entry, gas procurement and competitive benchmarking. He also leads the team that develops short and long-term gas fundamentals, with an emphasis on the link between macroeconomics, energy efficiency, pricing and inter-fuel competition. Mr. Tsafos has written dozens of client reports on gas markets, company strategies, project- and country-level risk, and the geopolitics of natural gas. He speaks regularly in international conferences and is quoted frequently in the international and industry press. He has written extensively on the industry and his articles have appeared in *the National Interest Online*, *International Economy*, *European Affairs*, *the Petroleum Economist*, *SAIS Review*, and others. Before PFC Energy, Mr. Tsafos worked at the Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) in Washington, D.C., where he covered political, economic, and military dynamics in the Gulf, with an emphasis on oil wealth, regime stability and foreign affairs. Prior to CSIS, he worked in the shipping industry in Greece, focused on channeling Greek investment to Chinese shipyards. Mr. Tsafos holds a BA with distinction in international relations and economics from Boston University and an MA with distinction in international relations from the Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies at Johns Hopkins University.

BRYCE WAKEFIELD is Program Associate for Northeast Asia and the Pacific at the Woodrow Wilson Center for International Scholars. He researches, conceptualizes, develops, and oversees conferences; edits publications; and keeps current on developments throughout the region. From June 2012, he will be an assistant professor at Leiden University in the Netherlands. Dr. Wakefield earned his PhD in political studies from the University of Auckland and his master's degree from Osaka University's School of International Public Policy. Before starting work at the Woodrow Wilson Center, he lectured in comparative politics and conducted a course on diplomacy at the University of Auckland, New Zealand. He has also taught classes on a variety of subjects related to political science and Japanese studies and organized events for the New Zealand Institute of International Affairs (Auckland). Dr. Wakefield lived, worked, and studied in Japan for six years. He is a citizen of New Zealand and has traveled throughout Europe and Asia. He can speak, read, and write Japanese and German.